UWA Library: Oxford Reference Guide

All Examples

Books & E-books

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Book [Single Author]	[1]S. Ratnagar, *Trading Encounters: From the Euphrates to the Indus in the Bronze Age*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2004, p. 23. [1]A, Author, *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s.	[2]Ratnagar, *Trading Encounters,* p. 24. [2]Author, *Short Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Ratnagar, p. 24. [3]Author, page/s.	Ratnagar, S., *Trading Encounters: From the Euphrates to the Indus in the Bronze Age*, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2004. Author, A., *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.
Book [2 or 3 Authors]	[1]A. Blackledge and A. Creese, *Multilingualism: a Critical Perspective*, London, Continuum, 2010, p. 10. [1]A. Author and B. Author, *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s.	[2]Blackledge and Creese, *Multilingualism*, p. 10. [2]Author and Author, *Short Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Blackledge and Creese, p. 10. [3]Author and Author, page/s.	Blackledge, A. and A. Creese, *Multilingualism: a Critical Perspective*, London, Continuum, 2010. Author, A., and B. Author, *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.
Book [4 or more Authors]	[1]A. Kring et al., *Abnormal Psychology*, 11th edn. Hoboken, NJ, John Wiley & Sons, 2010, p. 40. [1]A. Author et al., Title, Place of Publication, Publisher, year, page extent.	[2]Kring et al., *Abnormal Psychology*, p. 40. [2]First Author et al, *Short Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Kring et al., p. 40. [3]First Author et al, Page/s.	Kring, A. et al., *Abnormal Psychology*, 11th edn. Hoboken, NJ, John Wiley & Sons, 2010. Author, A., et al., Title, Place of Publication, Publisher, year).
Book [No Author]	[1]*The Cambridge Companion to Postmodernism*, Cambridge UK, Cambridge University Press, 2004, p 70. [1]*Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s.	[2]*Cambridge Companion*, p. 70. [2]*Short Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]*Cambridge Companion*, p. 70. [3]*Short Title*, page/s.	*The Cambridge Companion to Postmodernism*, Cambridge UK, Cambridge University Press, 2004. *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.

Book [Editor]	[1]J.M. Foley (ed.), *A Companion To Ancient Epic,* Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell, 2009, pp. 25-30 [1]A. Editor (ed.), *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s.	[2]Foley, *Companion To Ancient Epic*, p. 26. [2]Editor, *Short Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Foley, p. 26. [3]Editor, page/s.	Foley, J.M. (ed.), *A Companion To Ancient Epic,* Oxford, Wiley-Blackwell, 2009. Editor, A. (ed.), *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.
Book [Translator and Author]	[1]Y. Aralawa, *Zen Painting*, trans. J. Bester, Tokyo, Kodansha International, 1970, p. 75. [1]A, Author, *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s.	[2]Aralawa, Ze*n Painting*, p. 70. [2]Author, *Short Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Aralawa, p. 70. [3]Author, page/s.	Arakawa, Y., *Zen Painting*, trans. J. Bester, Tokyo, Kodansha International, 1970. Author, A., *Title*, trans. Translator, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.
Book [Organisation as Author]	[1]Australian Bureau of Statistics, Queensland Office, *The Economic Status of Migrants in Australia,* Canberra, Australian Govt. Pub. Service, 1990, p. 320. [1]Author, *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s.	[2]Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Economic Status of Migrants*, p. 320. [2]Author, *Short Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Australian Bureau of Statistics, p. 320. [3]Author, page/s.	Australian Bureau of Statistics, Queensland Office, *The Economic Status of Migrants in Australia,* Canberra, Australian Govt. Pub. Service, 1990. Author, *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.
Book [Chapter or Article in Edited book]	[1]J. Baker, 'The Place of Science and Technology in the Wise Management of the Great Barrier Reef', in E. Wolanski (ed.), *Oceanographic Processes of Coral Reefs: Physical and Biological Links in the Great Barrier Reef,* Boca Raton, CRC Press, 2001, pp. 14-20. [1]A. Author, 'Chapter/Article title', in A. Editor (ed) *Book Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, page/s.	[2]Baker, *Oceanographic Processes on Coral Reefs*, pp. 14-20. [2]Author, *Short Book Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Baker, pp. 14-20. [3]Author, page/s.	Baker, J., 'The Place of Science and Technology in the Wise Management of the Great Barrier Reef', in E. Wolanski (ed.), *Oceanographic Processes of Coral Reefs: Physical and Biological Links in the Great Barrier Reef,* Boca Raton, CRC Press, 2001, pp. 14-20. Author, A., 'Chapter/Article title', A. Editor (ed) *Book Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, page/s.
Book [Edition other than first / multi volumes]	[1]M.J. Sargent, P. Nilan and G. Winter, *The New Sociology for Australians,* 4th edn, vol. 1,	[2]Sargent, Nilan and Winter, *New Sociology*, p. 140.	Sargent, M.J., P. Nilan and G. Winter, *The New Sociology for Australians,* 4th edn, Melbourne,

	Melbourne, Longman Australia, 1997, p. 140. [1]A. Author, *Title*, edition, vol. number, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s.	[2]Author, *Short Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Sargent, Nilan and Winter, p. 140. [3]Author, page/s.	Longman Australia, 1997. A. Author, *Title*, edition, vol. number, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.
Dictionary or Encyclopaedia	[1]'Dragon', in E. S. C. Weiner, J. A. Simpson and M. Proffitt (ed.), *The Oxford English Dictionary*, 2nd edn, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1989. [1]'Word Searched', in A. Editor (ed.), *Title*, Edition, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year. *If the authors of the article are known, acknowledge them as you would any author*	[2]'Dragon', *Oxford English Dictionary*, [2]'Word Searched', *Short Title*. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]'Dragon', *Oxford English Dictionary*. [3]*Short Title*, 'Word Searched'.	[1]'Dragon', in E. S. C. Weiner, J. A. Simpson and M. Proffitt (ed.), *The Oxford English Dictionary*, 2nd edn, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1989. [1]'Word Searched', in A. Editor (ed.), *Title*, Edition, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year. *If the authors of the article are known, acknowledge them as you would any author*
Dictionary or Encyclopaedia [Online]	[1]'Dragon', *Britannica Concise Encyclopedia* 2006, http://onesearch.library.uwa.edu.au/UWA:Blended:TN_gale_gvrlGVRL4WWA, (accessed 20 April 2015). [1] 'Entry', *Title*, Year, URL, (access date) *If the authors of the article are known, acknowledge them as you would any author.*	[2]'Dragon', *Oxford English Dictionary*, [2]'Entry', Short *Title*. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]*Oxford English Dictionary*, 'Dragon' [3]'Entry', *Short Title*.	[1]'Dragon', *Britannica Concise Encyclopedia* 2006, http://onesearch.library.uwa.edu.au/UWA:Blended:TN_gale_gvrlGVRL4WWA , (accessed 20 April 2015). [1] 'Entry', *Title*, Year, URL, (access date) *If the authors of the article are known, acknowledge them as you would any author*
E-Book	[1]V. Koller, *Metaphor and Gender in Business Media Discourse: A Critical Cognitive Study,* New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004, pp. 75-80. Available from: E-Book Library, (accessed 23 September 2010). [1]A, Author, *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, Page/s. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).	[2]Koller, *Metaphor and Gender in Business Media*, pp. 75-80. [2]Author, *Shortened Title*, Page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Koller, pp. 75-88. [3]Author, page/s.	Koller, V., *Metaphor and Gender in Business Media Discourse: A Critical Cognitive Study,* New York, Palgrave Macmillan, 2004. Available from: E-Book Library, (accessed 23 September 2010). Author, A., *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).
E-Book [Chapter or Article in an Edited E-Book]	[1]D. Andrew, 'Time Zones and Jetlag: the Flows and Phases of World Cinema', in K. Newman (ed.), *World Cinemas, Transnational*	[2]Andrew, *World Cinemas, Transnational Perspectives*, pp. 59-90.	Andrew, D., 'Time Zones and Jetlag: the Flows and Phases of World Cinema', in K. Newman (ed.), *World Cinemas, Transnational Perspectives*,

	Perspectives, New York, Routledge, 2009, pp. 59-60. Available from: E-Book Library, (accessed 6 May 2015). [1]A. Author, 'Chapter/Article title', in Editor (ed.), *Book Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, page/s. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).	[2]Author, *Short Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Andrew, pp. 59-90. [3]Author, page/s.	New York, Routledge, 2009, pp. 59-90. Available from: E-Book Library, (accessed 6 May 2015). Author, A., 'Chapter/Article title', Editor (ed.), *Book Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year, page/s Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).

Journal Articles

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Journal Article [Single Author (Print)]	[1]S. Mintz, 'Food Enigmas, Colonial and Postcolonial', *Gastronomica,* vol. 10, no.1, 2010, p. 149. [1]A. Author, 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s.	[2]Mintz, *Gastronomica*, p. 149. [2]Author, *Short Journal Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Mintz, p. 149. [3]Author, page/s.	Mintz, S., 'Food Enigmas, Colonial and Postcolonial', *Gastronomica,* vol. 10, no. 1, 2010, p. 149. Author, A., 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s.
Journal Article [2 or 3 Authors (Print)]	[1]P. Addo and N. Besnier, 'When Gifts Become Commodities: Pawnshops, Valuables, and Shame in Tonga and the Tongan Diaspora', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute,* vol. 14, no. 1, 2008, p. 39. [1]A. Author and B. Author, 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s.	[2]Addo and Besnier, *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute*, p. 39. [2]Author and Author, *Short Journal Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Addo and Besnier, p. 39. [3]Author and Author, page/s.	Addo, P. and N. Besnier, 'When Gifts Become Commodities: Pawnshops, Valuables, and Shame in Tonga and the Tongan Diaspora', *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute,* vol. 14, no. 1, 2008, p. 39. Author, A. and B. Author, 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s.
Journal Article [4 or more Authors (Print)]	[1]M. Spencer et al., 'Analyzing the Order of Items in Manuscripts of "the Canterbury Tales"', *Computers and the Humanities,* vol. 37, no. 1, 2003, pp. 97-109. [1]A. Author et al., 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s.	[2]Spencer et al., *Computers and the Humanities*, pp. 97-109. [2]Author et al., *Short Journal Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Spencer et al., pp. 97-109. [3]Author et al., page/s.	Spencer, M. et al., 'Analyzing the Order of Items in Manuscripts of "the Canterbury Tales"', *Computers and the Humanities,* vol. 37, no. 1, 2003, pp. 97-109. Author, A., et al., 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s.

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Journal Article [Electronic Database]	[1] K. Toffoletti, 'How is Gender-based Violence Covered in the Sporting News? An Account of the Australian Football League Sex Scandal', *Women's Studies International Forum,* vol. 30, no. 5, 2007, p. 427. Available from: ProQuest, (accessed 23 February 2010). [1]A. Author, 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).	[2]Toffoletti, *Women's Studies International Forum*, p. 427. [2]Author, *Short Journal Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Toffoletti, p. 427. [3]Author, page/s.	Toffoletti, K. 'How is Gender-based Violence Covered in the Sporting News? An Account of the Australian Football League Sex Scandal', *Women's Studies International Forum*, vol. 30, no. 5, 2007, p. 427. Available from: ProQuest, (accessed 23 February 2010). Author, A., 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).
Journal Article [Website]	[1] K.R. Moore, 'Was Pythagoras Ever Really in Sparta?', *Rosetta,* no. 6 Spring, 2009, p. 3, http://www.rosetta.bham.ac.uk, (accessed 10 September 2010). [1]A. Author, 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s, URL, (accessed date).	[2]Moore, *Rosetta*, p. 3. [2]Author, Short *Journal Title, page/s.* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Moore, p. 3. [3]Author, page/s.	Moore, K.R., 'Was Pythagoras Ever Really in Sparta?', *Rosetta,* no. 6 Spring, 2009, http://www.rosetta.bham.ac.uk, (accessed 10 September 2010). Author, A., 'Article Title', *Journal Title*, volume, number, year, page/s, URL, (accessed date).

Newspapers

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Newspaper Article [Print]	[1] R. Boyd, 'The City of Sordid Splendour', *The Australian,* 26 August 1964, p. 10. [1]A. Author, 'Article Title', *Newspaper Title*, Date, page/s.	[2]Boyd, *Australian*, p. 10. [2]Author*, Short Newspaper Title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Boyd, p. 10. [3]Author, page/s.	Boyd, R., 'The City of Sordid Splendour', *The Australian,* 26 August 1964, p. 10. Author, A., 'Article Title', *Newspaper Title*, Date, page/s.
Newspaper Article [Electronic Database]	[1] K. Brooks, 'No Surprise in Big Bro Demise,' *The Courier-Mail,* 16 July 2008. Available from: Factiva, (accessed 3 March 2009). [1]A. Author, 'Article Title', *Newspaper Title*, Date, page/s. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).	[2]Brooks, *Courier-Mail*. [2]Author*, Short Newspaper title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Brooks. [3]Author, page/s.	Brooks, K., 'No Surprise in Big Bro Demise,' *The Courier-Mail,* 16 July 2008. Available from: Factiva, (accessed 3 March 2009). Author, A., 'Article Title', *Newspaper Title*, Date, page/s. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Newspaper Article [Website]	[1] S. Bredow, 'Powder to the People', *The Sydney Morning Herald,* 7 June 2008, http://www.smh.com.au/news/ski/powder-to-the-people/2008/06/04/1212258872379.html, (accessed 3 March 2009). [1]A. Author, 'Article Title', *Newspaper Title*, Date, page/s, URL, (accessed date).	[2]Bredow, *Sydney Morning Herald*. [2]Author, *Short Newspaper Title*, pages/para. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Bredow. [3]Author, pages/para.	Bredow, S., 'Powder to the People', *The Sydney Morning Herald,* 7 June 2008, http://www.smh.com.au/news/ski/powder-to-the-people/2008/06/04/1212258872379.html, (accessed 3 March 2009). Author, A., 'Article Title', *Newspaper Title*, Date, URL, (accessed date).

Primary Sources

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Historical Source [Criminal Proceedings]	[1] 'George Dewell, Theft: Simple Larceny', *Proceedings of the Old Bailey*, 16th February 1832, Ref No: t18320216-60, http://www.oldbaileyonline.org/index.jsp (accessed 20 February 2010). [1]Title, Source, Date, Ref No, URL (accessed date).	[2]Dewell, Theft: Simple Larceny. [2]Short title. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Dewell, Theft, Simple Larceny. [3]Short title.	'George Dewell, Theft: Simple Larceny', *Proceedings of the Old Bailey*, 16th February 1832, Ref No: t18320216-60, http://www.oldbaileyonline.org/index.jsp (accessed 20 February 2010). Title, Source, Date, Ref No, URL (accessed date).
Historical Source [Other/Manuscript]	[1]Lord C. Cathcart, Diary: Transcript, 1709-28. 16 vols. [A25-A40] National Library of Scotland. [1]Author, Title, [Reference number at location] Location of Source, page/s.	[2]Lord Cathcart. Diary, 1709-28. [2]Author, Short title, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Lord Cathcart. [3]Author, page/s.	Cathcart, Lord C., Diary: Transcript, 1709-28. 16 vols. [A25-A40] National Library of Scotland. Author, A., Title. [Reference number at location] Location of Source.
Legislation	[1]*Trustees Act 1962* (WA) s90 [1]*Legislation Title* (Location) Section	[2]*Trustees 1962* s90 [2]*Short Title* Section. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]*Trustees 1962* s90 [3]*Short Title* Section	*Trustees Act 1962* (WA) s90 Act Title (Location) Section

Cases	[1]7 *DPP (WA) v Silbert*, 200, 112, A Crim R, 88. [1]*Title*, Section.	[2]*DPP (WA) v Silbert* [2]*Title of Case* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3] *DPP (WA) v Silbert* [3]*Title of Case*	*7 DPP (WA) v Silbert,* 200, 112, A Crim R, 88. *Title*, Section.
Bills	[1]Corporations Amendment Bill No 1, 2005 (Cth) [2]Bill Title, year (parliament).	[2]Corporations Amendment Bill No 1, 2005 [2]Bill Title, year. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Corporations Amendment Bill [3]Short Title	Corporations Amendment Bill (No 1), 2005 (Cth) Bill Title, year (parliament).
Report [Print]	[1]D. Palmer, R. Walters and G. Coventry, *Care, Co-operation and Young 'at risk': the Fitzroy Youth Care Project…final evaluation report*, Bundoora, Vic., National Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, La Trobe University, 1993, p. 9. [1]A. Author, *Title*, place of publication, Publisher, year, page/s.	[2]Palmer et al, *Care, Co-operation and Young 'at risk'*, p. 9. [2]Author, *Short title*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Palmer et al, p. 9. [3]Author, page/s.	D. Palmer, R. Walters and G. Coventry, *Care, Co-operation and Young 'at risk': the Fitzroy Youth Care Project…final evaluation report*, Bundoora, Vic., National Centre for Socio-Legal Studies, La Trobe University, 1993. A. Author, *Title*, place of publication, Publisher, year, page/s
Report [Web]	[1]H. Douglas and L. Godden, 'The Decriminalisation of Domestic Violence', *Socio-legal Research Centre Reports*, 2002, http://www.gu.edu.au/centre/slrc/, (accessed 8 September 2004). [1]A. Author, 'Report Title', *Report Location*, year, URL, (accessed date).	[2]Douglas and Godden, 'The Decriminalisation of Domestic Violence'. [2]Author, 'Short title', page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Douglas and Godden. [3]Author, page/s.	Douglas, H. and L. Godden, 'The Decriminalisation of Domestic Violence', *Socio-legal Research Centre Reports*, 2002, http://www.gu.edu.au/centre/slrc/, (accessed 8 September 2004). [1] Author, A., 'Report Title', *Report Location*, year, URL, (accessed date).
ABS Statistics	[1]Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Industrial disputes, Australia, June 2013*, cat. No. 6321.0.55.001, 5 Sep. 2013, http://www.abs.gov.au, (accessed 8 October	[2]Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Industrial Disputes*, 2013. [2]Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Title*, date.	Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Industrial disputes, Australia, June 2013*, cat. No. 6321.0.55.001, 5 Sep. 2013, http://www.abs.gov.au, (accessed 8 October

	2013).	**Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Australian Bureau of Statistics, 2013.	2013).
	[1]Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Title*, catalogue number, date, URL (accessed date).	[3]Australian Bureau of Statistics, date.	Australian Bureau of Statistics, *Title*, catalogue number, date, URL (accessed date).

Theses

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Thesis	[1]C. Maslem, 'Melancholic Identification and Nostalgic Fantasy in the Novels of Jean Rhys', PhD Thesis, University of Western Australia, 2005, p. 55. [1]A. Author, 'Thesis Title', PhD Thesis, University, Year, page/s.	[2]Maslem, 'Melancholic Identification and Nostalgic Fantasy', p. 55. [2]Author, 'Short Thesis Title', page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Maslem, p. 55. [3]Author, page/s.	Maslem, C., 'Melancholic Identification and Nostalgic Fantasy in the Novels of Jean Rhys', PhD Thesis, University of Western Australia, 2005. Author, A., 'Thesis Title', PhD Thesis, University, Year.
Thesis [Online Database]	[1]J. Walker, 'Our Anglo-Saxon ancestors: Thomas Jefferson and the role of English History in the building of the American Nation', PhD Thesis, University of Western Australia, 2007, p. 110. Available from: University of Western Australia Research Repository (accessed 23 February 2010). [1]A. Author, 'Thesis Title', PhD Thesis, University, year, page/s. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).	[2]Walker, 'Our Anglo-Saxon ancestors', p. 112. [2]Author, 'Short Thesis Title', page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Walker, p. 112. [3]Author, page/s.	Walker, J., 'Our Anglo-Saxon ancestors: Thomas Jefferson and the role of English History in the building of the American Nation', PhD Thesis, University of Western Australia, 2007. Available from: University of Western Australia Research Repository (accessed 23 February 2010). [1]Author, A., 'Thesis Title', PhD Thesis, University, year. Available from: Name of Database, (accessed date).

Internet/Websites

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Website	[1]B. Dibble and B. Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection*, [website], 2008,	[2]Dibble and Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection*	Dibble, B. and B. Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection,* [website], 2008,

	http://john.curtin.edu.au/jolley/index.html, (accessed 1 August 2010). [1]A. Author, *Website Title*, [medium], year, URL, (accessed date).	[2]Author, *Website Title.* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Dibble and Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection* [3]Author, *Website Title*	http://john.curtin.edu.au/jolley/index.html, (accessed 1 August 2010). Author, A., *Website Title*, [medium], year, URL, (accessed date).
Website [No Date]	[1]B. Dibble and B. Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection*, [website] http://john.curtin.edu.au/jolley/index.html, (accessed 1 August 2010). [1]A. Author, *Website Title*, [medium] URL, (accessed date)	[2]Dibble and Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection.* [2]Author, *Website Title..* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Dibble and Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection.* [3]Author, '*Website Title*'	Dibble, B. and B. Milech, *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection*, [website] http://john.curtin.edu.au/jolley/index.html, (accessed 1 August 2010). Author, A., *Website Title*, [medium] URL, (accessed date).
Website [No Author]	[1] *Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection,* [website], 2008 http://john.curtin.edu.au/jolley/index.html, , (accessed 1 August 2010). [1]'*Website Title*, [medium], year, URL, (accessed date).	[2]*Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection.* [2]*Website Title*. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]'Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection.* [3]*Website Title.*	*Elizabeth Jolley Research Collection*, [website], 2008, http://john.curtin.edu.au/jolley/index.html, (accessed 1 August 2010). Website Title, [medium], year, URL, (accessed date).
Webpage	[1] C. Woo, 'Luna Park', *St. Kilda Historical Society*, [website], 1991, para. 11, http://www.skhs.org.au/~SKHSarticles1/articles/Luna_Park.htm, (accessed 3 Feb. 2014). [1]A. Author, 'Title of Web Document', *Title of website*, [medium], date, section name/pages/para, URL, (accessed date).	[2]Woo, 'Luna Park, para. 10. [2]Author, 'Short Title of web document', section name/pages/para. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Woo, para. 12. [3]Author, section name/pages/para.	Woo, C., 'Luna Park', *St. Kilda Historical Society*, [website] 1991, http://www.skhs.org.au/~SKHSarticles1/articles/Luna_Park.htm, (accessed 3 Feb. 2014). [1] Author, A., 'Title of Web Document', *Title of website*, [medium], date, URL, (accessed date).
For web sources, when the content of a citation does not make obvious the format in which the data is held, include the format in square brackets: e.g.: [online video]			
Web Blog	[1] E. Woodbury, 'Manga Circulation in Japan',	[2]Woodbury, 'Manga Circulation in Japan'.	Woodbury, E., 'Manga Circulation in Japan',

	Ooburoshiki, [web blog], 1 February 2010, http://eugenewoodbury.blogspot.com/2010/02/manga-circulation-in-japan.html, (accessed 19 January 2011). [1]Author, 'Title', *Website Title*, [medium], date, URL, (accessed date).	[2]Author, 'Short Title'. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Woodbury, 'Manga Circulation in Japan'. [3]Author, 'Short Title'.	*Ooburoshiki,* [web blog], 1 February 2010, http://eugenewoodbury.blogspot.com/2010/02/manga-circulation-in-japan.html, (accessed 19 January 2011). Author, 'Title', *Website Title*, [medium], date, URL, (accessed date).
Web Video	[1]*An Occasionally Accurate History of Australia: Part I*, [online video], 2006, http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJjNsCVHc34, (accessed 6 October 2010). [1]*Title of Video*, [medium], year, URL, (accessed date).	[2]*An Occasionally Accurate History of Australia* [2]*Short Title of Video* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]*An Occasionally Accurate history of Australia* [3]*Short Title of video*	*An Occasionally Accurate History of Australia: Part I*, [online video], 2006, http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IJjNsCVHc34, (accessed 6 October 2010). *Title of Video*, [medium], year, URL, (accessed date).

Multimedia/Audio-Visual

For media, when the content of a citation does not make obvious the format in which the data is held, include the format in square brackets: e.g.: [streaming], [DVD]

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Film Recording	[1]*The Red Badge of Courage*, dir. John Huston, USA, MGM, 1951, [videocassette]. [1]*Title of Film*, director, Place, Distributor, year, [medium].	[2]*Red Badge of Courage*. [2]*Title of Film* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]*Red Badge of Courage* [3]*Title of Film*.	*The Red Badge of Courage*, dir. John Huston, USA, MGM, 1951, [videocassette]. *Title of Film*, director, Place, Distributor, year, [medium].
Television Recording	[1]'Queen for a Day', *Arrested Development*, Season 2 Episode 8, Fox, 2005, [TV program]. [1]'Title of Episode', *Title of Series*, Season/Series number Episode number, Distributor, year, [medium].	[2]'Queen for a Day', *Arrested Development*. [2]'Short Title of Episode', *Title of Show* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]'Queen for a Day'	[1]'Queen for a Day', *Arrested Development*, Season 2 Episode 8, Fox, 2005, [TV program]. 'Title of Episode', *Title of Series*, Season/Series number Episode number, Distributor, year, [medium].

		[3]'Short Title of Episode'	
Film or Television Broadcast	[1]'Mr. F', *Arrested Development*, Season 3 Episode 5, Fox, 7 Nov., 2005 [TV program]. [1]'Title of Episode', *Title of Series*, Season/Series number Episode number, Broadcast Network, Broadcast date, [medium].	[2]'Mr. F', *Arrested Development*. [2]'Title of Episode', *Title of Show* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]'Mr. F' [3]'Short Title of Episode'	'Mr. F', *Arrested Development*, Season 3 Episode 5, Fox, 7 Nov., 2005 [TV program]. 'Title of Episode', *Title of Series*, Season/Series number Episode number, Broadcast Network, Broadcast date, [medium].
Film or Television Broadcast [No Episode numbers]	[1]'Why the Sky is Blue', *Four Corners,* ABC1, 17 April, 2015, [TV program]. [1]'Title of Segment/Episode', *Title of Show*, Broadcast Network, Broadcast Date, [medium].	[2]'Why the Sky is Blue', *Four Corners*. [2]'Title of Segment/Episode', *Title of Show* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]'Why the Sky is Blue' [3]' Short Title of Segment/Episode'	[1]'Why the Sky is Blue', *Four Corners,* ABC1, 17 April, 2015, [TV program]. 'Title of Segment/Episodes', *Title of Show*, Broadcast Network, Broadcast Date, [medium].
Television Broadcast [No Episode Title]	[1]*The Thick of It*, Season 4 Episode 6, BBC4, 27 Oct. 2012 [TV program]. [1]*Title of Series*¸ Season/Series Number Episode number, Broadcast Network, Broadcast Date [medium].	[2]*The Thick of It*, Season 4 Episode 6. [2]*Shortened Title,* Season/Series Number Episode Number. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]*The Thick of It* [3]*Short Title*	*The Thick of It*, Season 4 Episode 6, BBC4, 27 Oct. 2012 [TV program]. *Title of Series*¸ Season/Series Number Episode Number, Broadcast Network, Broadcast Date [medium].
Podcast	[1]'Fungi and Mould', *The Health Report,* [podcast], ABC Radio National 1999, http://www.abc.net.au/m/healthreport/stories/1999/48140.htm, (accessed 10 March 2003). [1]'Title', *Podcast Title*, [medium], Broadcast network, date, URL, (accessed date).	[2]'Fungi and Mould', *The Health Report.* [2]'Short Title', *Podcast Title*. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]*The Health Report* [3]*Podcast Title*	'Fungi and Mould', *The Health Report,* [podcast], ABC Radio National 1999, http://www.abc.net.au/m/healthreport/stories/1999/48140.htm, (accessed 10 March 2003). 'Title', *Podcast Title*, [medium], Broadcast network, date, URL, (accessed date).

Images

	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Digital Image	[1] R. Leighton, *Surf Sirens, Manly Beach, New South Wales, 1938-46* [online image] 1938-1946, http://nla.gov.au/nla.pic-an14035743-4, (accessed 12 June 2010). [1]Author, *Title*, [medium], date, URL, (accessed date).	[2]Leighton, *Surf Sirens*. [2]Author, *Title*. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Leighton, *Surf Sirens*. [3]Author, *Title*.	Leighton, R., *Surf Sirens, Manly Beach, New South Wales, 1938-46* [online image], 1938-1946, http://nla.gov.au/nla.pic-an14035743-4, (accessed 12 June 2010). Author, *Title*, [medium], date, URL, (accessed date).
Print Image	[1] G. Bellini, 'San Giobbe Altarpiece', 1478, in G. A. Johnson, *Renaissance Art: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: OUP, 2005, p.18. A. Author, 'Title of Artwork', Year of creation, in Author, *Title of Book*, Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication, page ***Note: If the book has plates inserted between numbered pages, use the plate no. instead of the page number***	[2] Bellini, *Renaissance Art*. [2]Author, *Short Book Title*. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Bellini [3]Author	Bellini, G., 'San Giobbe Altarpiece', 1478, in G. A. Johnson, *Renaissance Art: A Very Short Introduction*, Oxford: OUP, 2005. Author, A., 'Title of Artwork', Year of creation, in Author, *Title of Book*, Place of Publication: Publisher, Year of Publication. ***Note: If the book has plates inserted between numbered pages, use the plate no. instead of the page number***

Personal Communication

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Interview	[1] John Edgar Maloney, interviewed by John Ferrel, 2004, John Curtin Prime Ministerial Library, Perth, JCMPL00897/3. [1]Interviewee, interviewed by Interviewer, year, Source Location, Location, Archival Code.	[2]J. E. Maloney interview, 2004. [2]Interviewee interview, Year. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]J. E. Maloney Interview [3]Interviewee interview	Maloney, J. E., interviewed by John Ferrel, 2004, John Curtin Prime Ministerial Library, Perth, JCMPL00897/3. Interviewee, interviewed by Interviewer, year, Source Location, Location, Archival Code.

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Speech [Online]	[1]Lord Bilimoria, 'Minority Ethnic and Religious Communities: Cultural and Economic Contribution – Motion to Take Note', speech in the House of Lords, 24 May 2012, http://www.theyworkforyou.com/lords/?gid=2012-05-24a.865.2, 4, (accessed 10 Dec. 2012). [1]Author, 'Title', speech in/to the location, date, URL, (access date).	[2]Bilmoria, 'Minority Ethnic and Religious Communities'. [2]Author, 'Short Title'. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Bilmoria, 'Minority Ethnic and Religious Communities' [3]Author, 'Short Title'	Lord Bilimoria, 'Minority Ethnic and Religious Communities: Cultural and Economic Contribution – Motion to Take Note', speech in the House of Lords, 24 May 2012, http://www.theyworkforyou.com/lords/?gid=2012-05-24a.865.2, 4, (accessed 10 Dec. 2012). Author, 'Title', speech in/to the location, date, URL, (access date).
Speech [Recording]	[1]*Julia Gillard's Speech Over Opposition's Sexism, Misogyny* [video], (newsInworld, 9 Oct. 2012), http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wfo3SGIiSE0, (accessed 10 Dec. 2012). [1]Author/s, *Title* [medium], (Publisher, Date created), URL, (access date). Note: The author's name is part of the title in this case.	[2]*Gillard's Speech Over Opposition's Sexism*, 2012. [2]Author, *Short Title, date.* **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Gillard, *Speech Over Opposition's Sexism*. [3]Author, *Short Title*.	*Julia Gillard's Speech Over Opposition's Sexism, Misogyny* [video], (newsInworld, 9 Oct. 2012), http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wfo3SGIiSE0, (accessed 10 Dec. 2012). Author/s, *Title* [medium], (Publisher, Date created), URL, (access date). Note: The author's name is part of the title in this case.

Conference Proceedings

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Conference Papers	[1]G. Kozicz, 'Architecture of the Empty Shells of Nyar ma', *Discoveries in Western Tibet and the Western Himalayas: Essays on History, Literature, Archaeology and Art: PIATS 2003, Tibetan Studies, Proceedings of the Tenth Seminar of the International Association for Tibetan Studies*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 41-42. [1]A. Author, 'Title', *Conference Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, year, page/s.	[2]Kozicz, 'Architecture of the Empty Shells of Nyar ma', pp. 41-42. [2]Author, 'Short Title', page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Kozicz, pp. 41-42. [3]Author, page/s.	Kozicz, G., 'Architecture of the Empty Shells of Nyar ma', *Discoveries in Western Tibet and the Western Himalayas: Essays on History, Literature, Archaeology and Art: PIATS 2003, Tibetan Studies, Proceedings of the Tenth Seminar of the International Association for Tibetan Studies*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 2006, pp. 41-46. Author, A., 'Title', *Conference Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, year, page/s.

Citing Sources Someone Else has Cited

Material Type	Footnote Example	Subsequent Examples	Reference List Example
Citing Information someone else has cited ("Secondary sources").	[1]A. Smith, *Italian Architecture*, Melbourne, Penguin, 2000, cited in D. Brown, *Renaissance Italy,* London, Faber and Faber, 2002, p. 45. [1]Author of cited text, *Cited Text*, Publishing Location, Publisher, year, cited in Author of Original text, *Original Text*, Location, Publisher, year, page/s.	[2]Smith, cited in D. Brown, *Renaissance Italy*, p. 48. [2]Author of cited text, cited in Author of Original text, *Original Text*, page/s. **Consecutive Subsequent:** [3]Smith, cited in D. Brown, p. 48. [3]Author of cited text, cited in Author of Original text, page/s.	Brown, D., *Renaissance Italy,* London, Faber and Faber, 2002. Author of Original Text, A., *Title*, Publishing Location, Publisher, Year.

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